



Prevention, Detection & Recovery

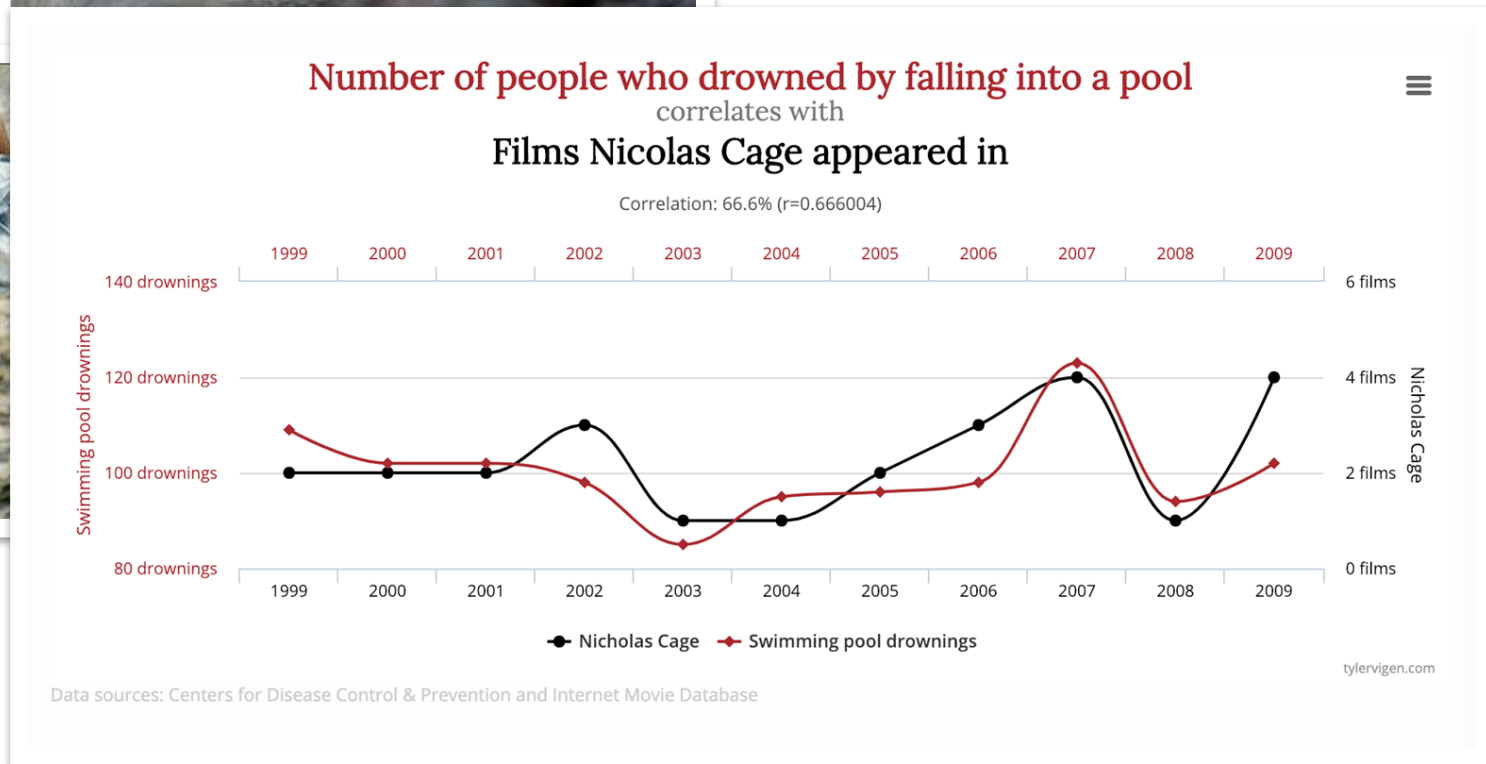
Applying RAG AI & Seq2Seq to Ransomware

Mike Riley

Sr. Engineer, Cohesity

Slide to Satisfy Slide Request

(Yes, you can have my slides)



Cohesity: Making Backup Sexy Again

Leveraging Backup for Data Security and Management



 **3700+**
CUSTOMERS

 **6** OF THE
FORTUNE 10

 **40%** OF THE
FORTUNE 100

 **85+**
AVERAGE NPS
SCORE

 **8** OF THE
TOP 20
US BANKS

 **520+**
GLOBAL FIN SERV
CUSTOMERS

 **210+**
FEDERAL
AGENCIES

 **1500+**
GLOBAL
PARTNERS

SEQUOIA 

 DFJ

amazon

Gartner
3x MQ
Leader

Forbes
4x Cloud
100

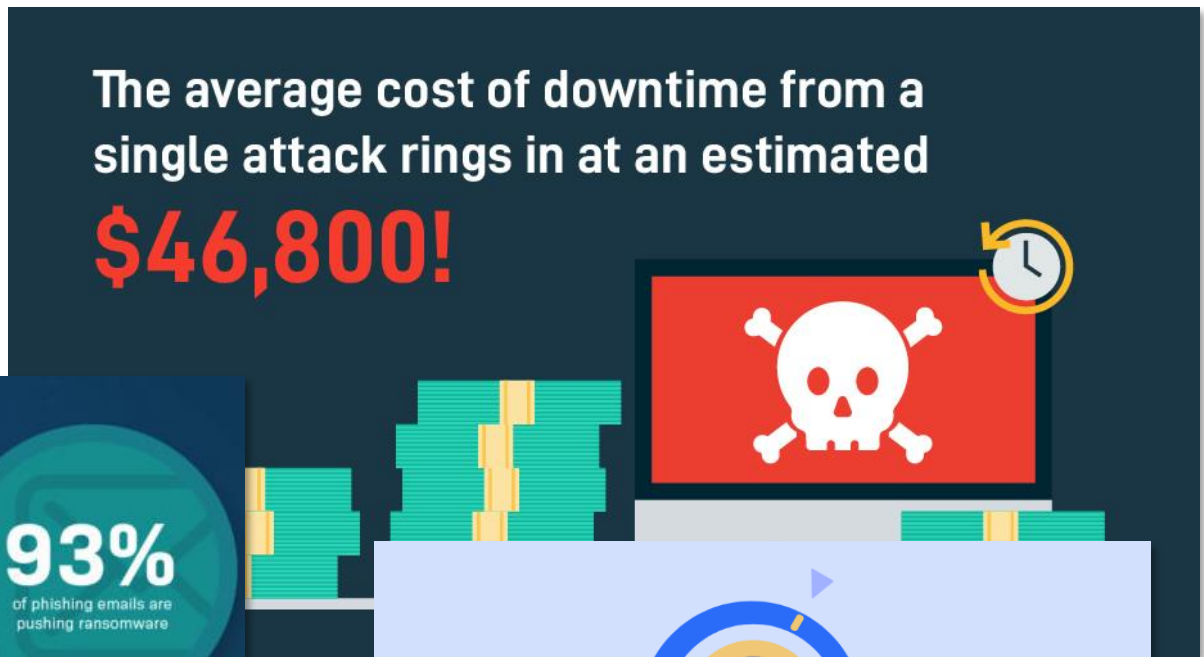
FORRESTER
2x
Leader


CISCO


Hewlett Packard
Enterprise

 SoftBank

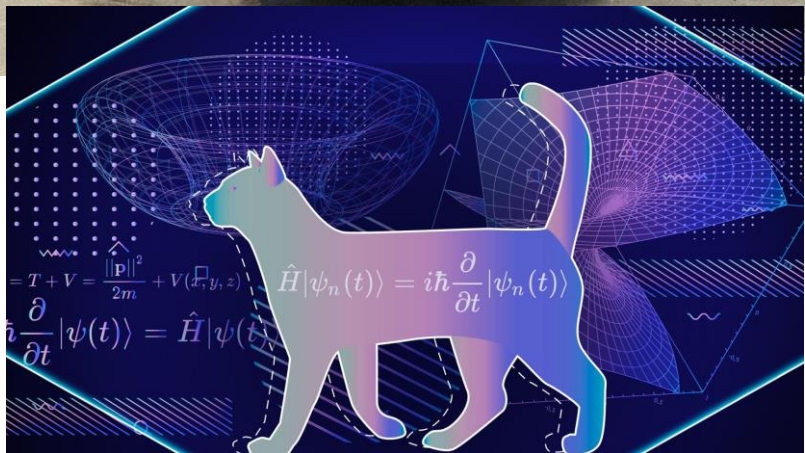
Obligatory "Ransomware is Scary" Slide



What's the one app that touches everything critical?

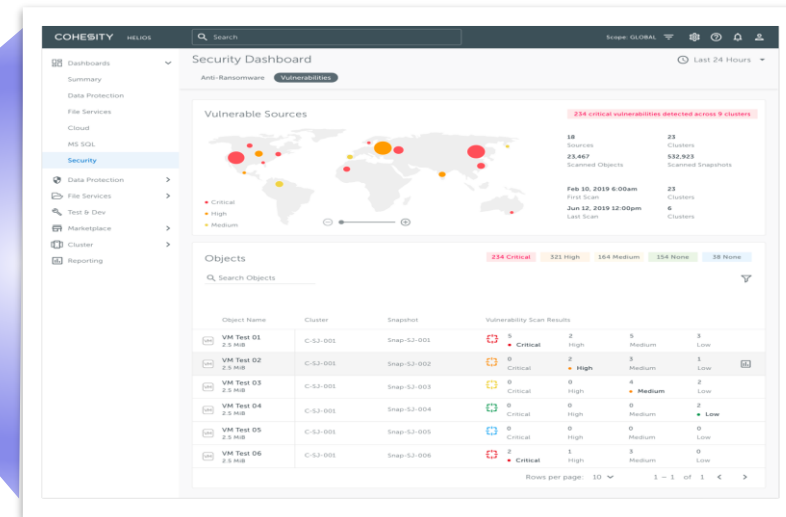
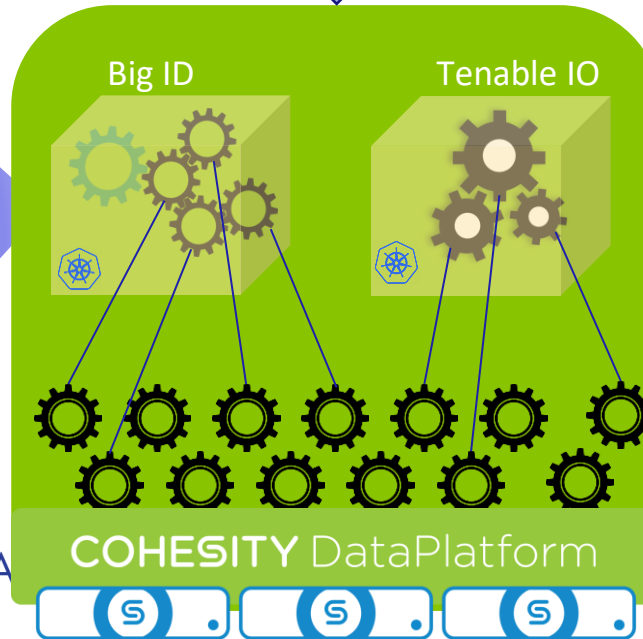
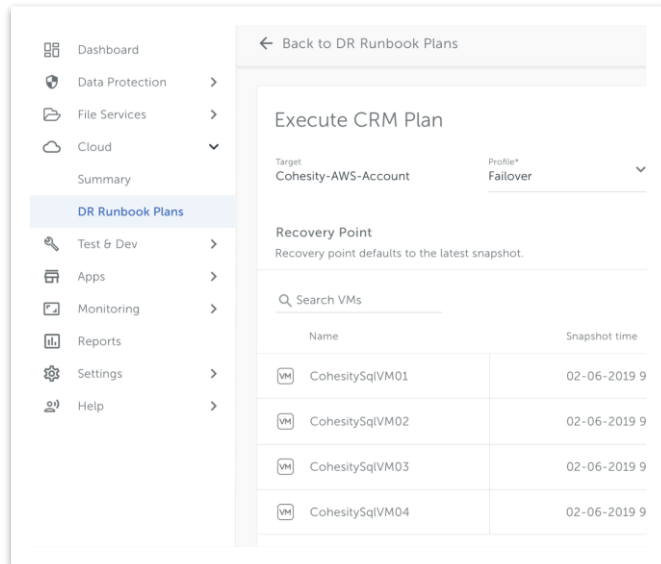
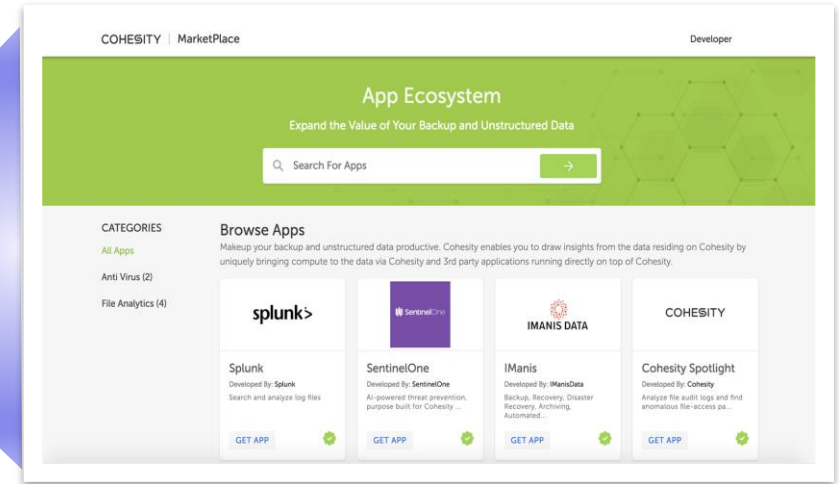


Backup: The Schroedinger's Cat of the IT Industry



- [-] Project Name
 - [-] Baseline
 - [+] Data
 - [+] Reports
 - [-] Monitoring
 - [-] During Construction
 - [+] Combination
 - [+] Morphology
 - [+] Scour
 - [+] Suspended Sediments
 - [-] Post Construction
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 - [+] Morphology
 - [+] Scour
 - [+] Suspended Sediments

Bring Apps to the Data!



Bring Apps to the Data: Threat Detection App

COHESITY

Security Center

- Dashboard
- AntiRansomware
- DATAHAWK
- Threat Protection
- Threat Detection**
- User Activities
- Data Sensitivity
- Cyber Vaulting
- Infrastructure
- SECURITY POSTURE
- Security Advisor
- Quorum

ThreatFeed

Start Detection ▾

Filters: Object Status

Name	Objects Covered	Status	Total IOCs	Assets Affected	Completed On
Test Detection: Threat Intelligence	1	Matches Found	12	1	Feb 22, 2023 10:24pm
ThreatScanPRD-FSSRSM01_02 Detection: Threat Intelligence	1	Matches Found	12	1	Feb 22, 2023 12:04pm
ThreatScanPRD-FSSRSM01 Detection: Threat Intelligence	1	Matches Found	12	1	Feb 16, 2023 9:28pm
vj-test-scan-2 Detection: Threat Intelligence	1	Matches Found	11	1	Feb 15, 2023 10:59am
vj-test-scan Detection: Threat Intelligence	1	Matches Found	11	1	Feb 15, 2023 10:37am
valendtimesdemo Detection: Threat Intelligence	1				
Scan_1 Detection: Threat Intelligence	1				

FUN FACT! Let's say it take 3 mins to Research, create & upload 1 yara rule. To run 100,000 rules it will take 208 days working 24x7

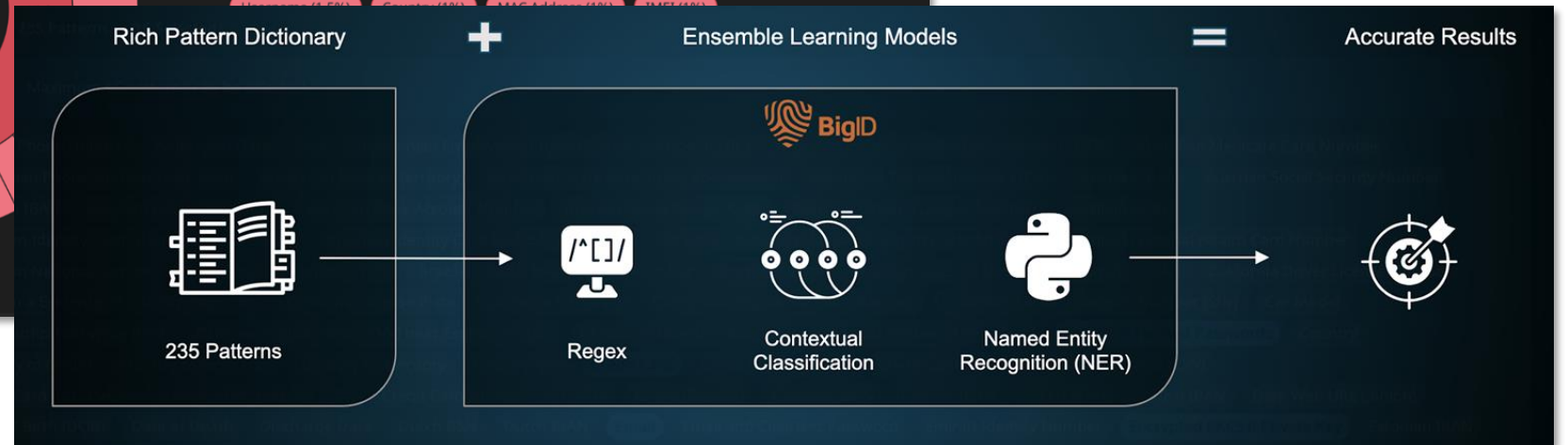
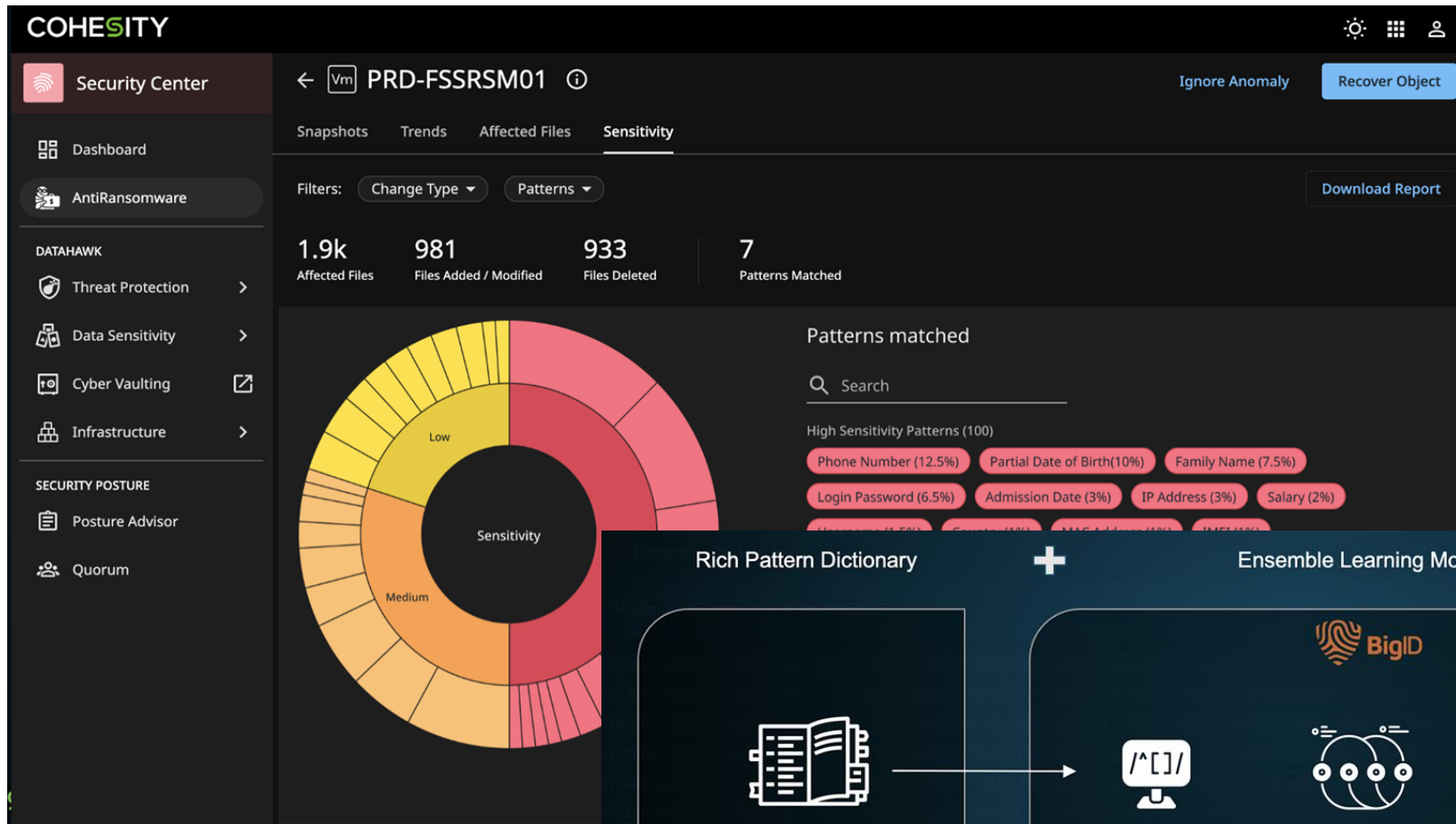
No More Figuring out what YARA Rule to build is not simple??

No More Building YARA Rules which is complex

No More Manually Adding YARA rules which is Time Consuming

No More Continued Investment to keep rules current

Bring Apps to the Data: Data Classification



Bring Apps to the Data: AI (RAG + Seq2Seq)

Ask me questions like:

'Can you show me the files from the affected workloads?',

'Can you tell me the most common keywords across all my sensitive data?'

You:

can you tell me more about orawest?

Cohesity Insights - Summaries Report

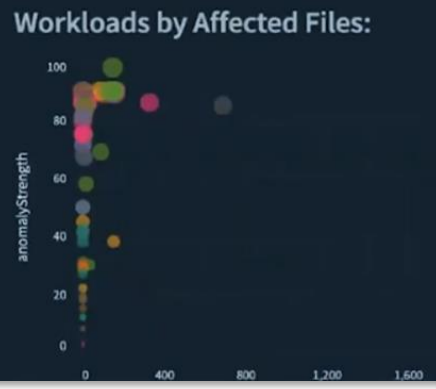
This report was automatically generated using log data from your Helios account and Language Model AI. Please validate the validity of the data below

Cluster Information

Based on the context you provided, Orawest is a corporate Oracle database that houses the company's corporate financial reporting system. It is currently running Oracle Enterprise Resource Planning as well as a customized internal application for corporate reporting. Orawest contains 328 Word documents in the finance department's departmental file share, as well as 254 Microsoft Excel workbooks. Orawest is currently classified as a confidential internal system that requires privileged access to work with the documents on the server. This server is

DataHawk Executive Summary:

Based on the log provided, it appears that there are several affectedFilesCount and their AnomalyStrength are DH-T... AnomalyStrength of 90, DH-WinSim02 has 158 affected fi... AnomalyStrength of 90. It is important to take immediat... Recovery of any and all affected entities. I recommend th... Additionally, it is important to investigate how the ransom... implementing stronger security measures such as firewa...



Security Assistant!

Ask me questions like:

'Can you show me the files from the affected workloads?',

'Can you tell me the most common keywords across all my sensitive data?'

You:

can you tell me more about dh-winsim01?

Based on the context provided, dh-winsim01 is an internal system that is part of a product test environment. Its purpose is to trigger ransomware events in the datahawk environment. It has scripts that generate anomalous activity on the environment.

can you tell me more about dh-winsim01?

Cohesity Insights - Summaries Report

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Cluster information








DataHawk Executive Summary:

Based on the DataHawk log, we have identified the top three entityName with the largest affectedFilesCount and their AnomalyStrength. The top three entities are DH-WinSim01, DH-WinSim02, and DH-WinSim03. DH-WinSim01 has 3755 affected files with an AnomalyStrength of 90, DH-WinSim02 has 171 affected files with an AnomalyStrength of 87, and DH-WinSim03 has 289 affected files with an AnomalyStrength of 90. It is highly recommended to perform an Instant Mass Recovery of all affected entities using the Cohesity backup system. You can use the Cohesity Security Assistant ChatBot to assist you with the recovery process. Additionally, it is important to investigate the root cause of the ransomware attack and take necessary steps to prevent future attacks. This may include updating security software, implementing stronger access controls, and educating employees on safe computing practices.



Backups are Worthless; Restores are Priceless

Leverage AI/ML to compress triage and accelerate restores

Scenario	Likelihood	Time to Recover Today	Time to Recover Goal	Cohesity POC Results	SLA Achieved (Faster than Goal SLA) (Faster than Legacy Solution)
 Deleted or Corrupted File	High	Variable based on file-count	Variable based on file-count	Global Search with flexible restore options. < 1 minute	-
 Single VM Corruption	Medium	2 hours	<10 minutes	Instant VM Restore < 1 minute	10x / 120x
 Storage Volume Corruption	Low	3 hours	<10 minutes	Instant VM Restore of 50 VMs < 3 minutes	3.3x / 60+x
 Storage Array Corruption	Low	8 hours	8 hours	Instant Recovery of 1,000 VMs 39 minutes	12.3x / 12.3x
 Application Upgrade Rollback	High	30 minutes	<10 minutes	Instant VM Restore of 50 VMs < 3 minutes	3.3x / 10x
 OS Patching Goes Wrong	Low	5 Days	28 hours < 1 hour	Instant VM Restore of 250 Randomly selected VMs <7 minutes	240x / 1000+x
 Large-Scale Malware Attack	Low	4 Weeks	< 24 hours	2,200 VMs Powered on and available 47 Minutes Back on primary storage = 4 hours	30.6x / 850+x



Case Studies

Case Study 1: Stockport NHS Foundation



Stockport NHS Foundation Trust Lowers Risk with Cybersecurity and Data Governance

Challenges

- A growing number of backup failures occurred and when combined with the overly complex processes for restores, a change was required. All-new infrastructure had to meet stringent UK regulations around data handling, privacy, and security.

Why Cohesity

- Increased operational efficiency for a small IT team
- Fast backup and disaster recovery delivered through one easy-to-use solution
- Data security capabilities strengthened, and IT governance delivered
- Record time restores—from days to hours or minutes

It could've been COVID, ransomware, or a flood, but getting our essential systems back up and running was crucial. Having seen other backup solutions, Cohesity was the simplest and easiest to use with the best data management capabilities. The search functionality, and how it can tightly couple with virtual infrastructure and integrate into Microsoft 365 was really important for us. What would take days now takes minutes or hours, which is very important for a small IT team.

Bhekimpi Sibanda, IT Technical Architect, [Stockport NHS Foundation Trust](#)



Case Study 2: Sky Lakes Medical Center

Sky Lakes Medical Center Avoids Paying Ransom, Lowers PACS TCO



Challenges

- As the renewal of its aging Commvault backup product neared, the IS team at Sky Lakes evaluated new backup and data management approaches that were easier to use and would drive further efficiencies.

Why Cohesity

- Simplified backup, DR and file services
- Avoided ransomware payment
- Rapid data recovery with no data loss
- Lower PACS system TCO – Cisco HyperFlex for a cache tier and Cohesity for an archive tier
- Stronger security posture

We are getting more work done than ever, which I attribute to both our talented team and the very strategic investments we've made in Cisco and Cohesity. There was already 100% consensus among our engineers that the Cohesity-Cisco solution worked reliably, was easy to use, and we were all more productive with it. Now, there's also agreement that Cohesity is the best solution to combat ransomware attacks.

John Gaede, Director of IS, Sky Lakes Medical Center



Case Study 3: Pederzoli Hospital

Pederzoli Hospital Selects Cohesity+Cisco Multisite Data Management Solution, Realizes 35% TCO Reduction and Superior Compliance



PEDERZOLI

Challenges

- The hospital was looking for a new solution to meet a number of pressing needs, such as a Write Once, Read Many (WORM) solution for Picture Archiving and Communication Systems (PACS), medical data archiving, and improved backup and restore, including disaster recovery and protection against malware such as ransomware attacks.

Why Cohesity

- 35% reduction in TCO
- 25% reduction in CapEx and OpEx
- 40% reduction in storage space, with 5x data deduplication and compression
- Backup time reduced by over 50%

"We chose Cohesity on Cisco UCS for next-gen data management at all our hospital locations. Not only have our backup times improved by over 50%, we now have flexibility for data protection on-prem and in the cloud. With Cohesity and Cisco, we have confidence that the solution will meet our data growth, including our PACS images requirements, as we scale for the future. On top of superior backup and recovery, we also have greater assurance with Cohesity against ransomware and increased security to meet compliance requirements at Pederzoli."

Francesco Corba Colombo, IT Infrastructure Manager, Ospedale Pederzoli



Case Study 4: Nationwide Insurance

Fortune 75 Insurer Increases Resilience —and Saves \$2M Annually—with Cohesity



Challenges

- Nationwide's IT team backs up and secures more than 21 petabytes of data. They wanted to make sure they could quickly restore VMs after a data center outage, security incident, or even an operating system patch gone awry.

Why Cohesity

- \$2 million annual savings
- 75% faster migration to the Cohesity platform compared to the previous migration, smoothing the transition
- Simpler IT operations thanks to a unified platform for backup and recovery, file and object storage, and cloud backups
- Much faster data recovery—now just days instead of months for large-scale outages

We needed a next-gen data management platform, and Cohesity stood apart because of its ease of use, rapid recovery at large scale, and strong cyber protections.

– Guru Vasudeva, SVP and CTO, Infrastructure and Operations at Nationwide



COHESIVITY



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